

# Contents

Notes to the Reader .....	xiii
<b>1. Divisibility .....</b>	1
1.1 Divisors .....	2
1.2 Bezout's identity .....	7
1.3 Least common multiples .....	12
1.4 Linear Diophantine equations .....	13
1.5 Supplementary exercises .....	16
<b>2. Prime Numbers .....</b>	19
2.1 Prime numbers and prime-power factorisations .....	19
2.2 Distribution of primes .....	25
2.3 Fermat and Mersenne primes .....	30
2.4 Primality-testing and factorisation .....	32
2.5 Supplementary exercises .....	35
<b>3. Congruences .....</b>	37
3.1 Modular arithmetic .....	37
3.2 Linear congruences .....	46
3.3 Simultaneous linear congruences .....	52
3.4 Simultaneous non-linear congruences .....	57
3.5 An extension of the Chinese Remainder Theorem .....	59
3.6 Supplementary exercises .....	62
<b>4. Congruences with a Prime-power Modulus .....</b>	65
4.1 The arithmetic of $\mathbb{Z}_p$ .....	65
4.2 Pseudoprimes and Carmichael numbers .....	72

4.3 Solving congruences mod $(p^e)$ . . . . .	78
4.4 Supplementary exercises . . . . .	82
5. Euler's Function . . . . .	83
5.1 Units . . . . .	83
5.2 Euler's function . . . . .	85
5.3 Applications of Euler's function . . . . .	92
5.4 Supplementary exercises . . . . .	96
6. The Group of Units . . . . .	97
6.1 The group $U_n$ . . . . .	97
6.2 Primitive roots . . . . .	99
6.3 The group $U_{p^e}$ , where $p$ is an odd prime . . . . .	103
6.4 The group $U_{2^e}$ . . . . .	106
6.5 The existence of primitive roots . . . . .	108
6.6 Applications of primitive roots . . . . .	110
6.7 The algebraic structure of $U_n$ . . . . .	113
6.8 The universal exponent . . . . .	116
6.9 Supplementary exercises . . . . .	117
7. Quadratic Residues . . . . .	119
7.1 Quadratic congruences . . . . .	119
7.2 The group of quadratic residues . . . . .	120
7.3 The Legendre symbol . . . . .	123
7.4 Quadratic reciprocity . . . . .	130
7.5 Quadratic residues for prime-power moduli . . . . .	135
7.6 Quadratic residues for arbitrary moduli . . . . .	138
7.7 Supplementary exercises . . . . .	140
8. Arithmetic Functions . . . . .	143
8.1 Definition and examples . . . . .	143
8.2 Perfect numbers . . . . .	146
8.3 The Möbius Inversion Formula . . . . .	148
8.4 An application of the Möbius Inversion Formula . . . . .	152
8.5 Properties of the Möbius function . . . . .	154
8.6 The Dirichlet product . . . . .	157
8.7 Supplementary exercises . . . . .	162
9. The Riemann Zeta Function . . . . .	163
9.1 Historical background . . . . .	163
9.2 Convergence . . . . .	165
9.3 Applications to prime numbers . . . . .	166

9.4 Random integers . . . . .	170
9.5 Evaluating $\zeta(2)$ . . . . .	174
9.6 Evaluating $\zeta(2k)$ . . . . .	176
9.7 Dirichlet series . . . . .	179
9.8 Euler products . . . . .	182
9.9 Complex variables . . . . .	185
9.10 Supplementary exercises . . . . .	188
10. Sums of Squares . . . . .	191
10.1 Sums of two squares . . . . .	191
10.2 The Gaussian integers . . . . .	196
10.3 Sums of three squares . . . . .	201
10.4 Sums of four squares . . . . .	202
10.5 Digression on quaternions . . . . .	205
10.6 Minkowski's Theorem . . . . .	206
10.7 Supplementary exercises . . . . .	214
11. Fermat's Last Theorem . . . . .	217
11.1 The problem . . . . .	217
11.2 Pythagoras's Theorem . . . . .	218
11.3 Pythagorean triples . . . . .	219
11.4 Isosceles triangles and irrationality . . . . .	221
11.5 The classification of Pythagorean triples . . . . .	223
11.6 Fermat . . . . .	226
11.7 The case $n = 4$ . . . . .	227
11.8 Odd prime exponents . . . . .	228
11.9 Lamé and Kummer . . . . .	233
11.10 Modern developments . . . . .	234
11.11 Further reading . . . . .	237
Appendix A. Induction and Well-ordering . . . . .	239
Appendix B. Groups, Rings and Fields . . . . .	243
Appendix C. Convergence . . . . .	247
Appendix D. Table of Primes $p < 1000$ . . . . .	249
Solutions to Exercises . . . . .	251
Bibliography . . . . .	289
Index of symbols . . . . .	291

<b>Index of names .....</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>Index .....</b>	<b>297</b>