

Contents

1 Introduction	1
1.1 Research Questions	1
1.2 Methodology	2
1.2.1 Exploring	3
1.2.2 Conceptualizing	3
1.2.3 Building	4
1.2.4 Testing and Observing	4
1.2.5 Reflecting	4
References	5
2 Human Body's Extensions	7
2.1 Skin as an Extension	8
2.1.1 Paradoxical Skin	8
2.1.2 Skin Adornment	9
2.1.3 Postmodern Skins	10
2.1.4 Skin Metaphor in Design Practice	11
2.2 Clothes as Extension	12
2.2.1 Philosophy of Clothes	12
2.2.2 Clothes as Second Skin	14
2.2.3 Smart Clothes	15
2.3 Technology as an Extension	22
2.3.1 Digital Extensions	23
2.3.2 Physical Extensions	23
References	27
3 Emotion, Design and Technology	33
3.1 Perception of Emotion	33
3.1.1 Sensory Perception	34
3.1.2 Body Arousal	39
3.1.3 Behavioral Response	40
3.1.4 Appraisal	40

3.2	Functions of Expressing Emotions	41
3.2.1	Intrapersonal Function	42
3.2.2	Interpersonal Function	42
3.3	Design and Emotion	43
3.3.1	Emotions Derived by Products	43
3.3.2	User Experience	45
3.4	Technology and Emotion	46
3.4.1	Measuring Emotions Via Technology	48
3.4.2	Technology Mediated Emotional Communication	50
	References	53
4	A Design Practice on Emotional Embodiment Through Wearable Technology	61
4.1	Hypothesis	61
4.2	Concept Generation	63
4.2.1	Me&Myself	64
4.2.2	Nearby	64
4.2.3	Faraway	64
4.3	System Design	65
4.3.1	Actuator	66
4.3.2	Display	67
4.3.3	Processor	68
4.3.4	Data Transfer	68
4.4	Wearable Technology Prototyping	69
4.5	Primary Findings	70
4.5.1	Survey on Somatic Sensation of Emotions	70
4.5.2	Survey on Emotional Communication Through Wearable Technology	72
	References	74
5	Prototyping and Testing	75
5.1	Virtual Prototyping	75
5.1.1	Virtual Dress Test and Results	76
5.2	Physical Prototyping: Social Skin	77
5.2.1	Bubble-Up	78
5.2.2	Fight-Flight	79
5.2.3	Under My Skin	80
5.2.4	Skin&Bone	80
5.2.5	Social Skin User Perception Test and Results	81
5.2.6	Real Time Test with Skin&Bone and Results	84
5.3	Physical Prototyping: EMbody	86
5.3.1	Primary Prototypes	86
5.3.2	User Test of the Primary Prototypes and Results	87

5.3.3	EMbody: Final Prototypes	89
5.3.4	User Test of EMbody Final Prototypes and Results.	92
	References	94
6	Conclusion	97
6.1	Interpretation of the Findings	97
6.2	Contribution to Knowledge and Future Applications	101
	References	102
	Index	103