

CONTENTS

	Pages
List of Plates	14
List of Text Figures	17
List of Tables	18
Note on Radio-carbon Dates and Pollen Analysis	18a
Preface and Acknowledgements	19
Map of Lunda to show the sites referred to in the text and the distribution of Lupemban industries	20a
I. Introduction — Geological outline — Raw Materials used by early man — Climate, soils and vegetation — fauna and human populations	21
II. History of prehistoric research in the Congo Basin — Terminology and defi- nitions	44
III. The stratigraphical and cultural succession in Lunda	53
IV. The cultural environment in later Pleistocene and Recent times in northeastern Angola	82
V. The Earlier Stone Age Cultures of Lunda	92
VI. The Sangon/Lower Lupemban culture of Lunda	103
VII. The Upper Lupemban culture of Lunda	119
VIII. The Lupembo-Tshitolian culture of Lunda	133
IX. The Tshitolian culture of Lunda	153
X. The punch technique of stone flaking in northeastern Angola and its prehistoric associations	171
XI. General comparisons and characteristics of the prehistoric cultures of north- eastern Angola	184
XII. The prehistoric cultural development in northeastern Angola compared with that in surrounding regions; conclusions and summary	196
Appendix	213
References	218
Plates	225